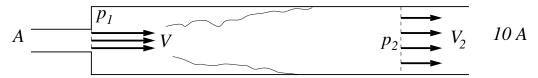
F7. A pipe of cross-sectional area A suddenly increases to an area of 10 A. The air velocity in the pipe is V, and the pressure at station 1 is  $p_1$ . After undergoing mixing in the larger pipe, the velocity becomes uniform again at station 2, where the velocity is  $V_2$ , and the pressure is  $p_2$ . Assume the density  $\rho$  is constant everywhere (low speed flow). Be sure to clearly draw the control volume you will be using.



- a) Determine the velocity  $V_2$ .
- b) Determine the pressure difference  $p_2 p_1$ .