MIT OpenCourseWare
http://ocw.mit.edu

## 21L. 016 / 21M. 616 Learning from the Past: Drama, Science, Performance

 Spring 2009For information about citing these materials or our Terms of Use, visit: http://ocw.mit.edu/terms.

## An Horatian Ode upon Cromwell's Return from Ireland

## THE forward youth that would appear

Must now forsake his Muses dear,
Nor in the shadows sing
His numbers languishing.
'Tis time to leave the books in dust,
And oil the unused armour's rust,
Removing from the wall
The corslet of the hall.
So restless Cromwell could not cease
In the inglorious arts of peace, But through adventurous war
Urged his active star:
And like the three-fork'd lightning, first
Breaking the clouds where it was nurst, Did thorough his own side His fiery way divide:

For 'tis all one to courage high,
The emulous, or enemy;
And with such, to enclose
Is more than to oppose.
Then burning through the air he went
And palaces and temples rent;
And Caesar's head at last
Did through his laurels blast.
'Tis madness to resist or blame
The face of angry Heaven's flame;
And if we would speak true,
Much to the man is due,
Who, from his private gardens, where
He lived reserved and austere
(As if his highest plot
To plant the bergamot),
Could by industrious valour climb
To ruin the great work of time,
And cast the Kingdoms old Into another mould;

Though Justice against Fate complain,
And plead the ancient rights in vain-
But those do hold or break
As men are strong or weak-
Nature, that hateth emptiness,
Allows of penetration less,
And therefore must make room
Where greater spirits come.
What field of all the civil war
Where his were not the deepest scar?

And Hampton shows what part He had of wiser art;

Where, twining subtle fears with hope, He wove a net of such a scope

That Charles himself might chase
To Caresbrooke's narrow case;
That thence the Royal actor borne The tragic scaffold might adorn:

While round the armed bands
Did clap their bloody hands.
He nothing common did or mean Upon that memorable scene,

But with his keener eye
The axe's edge did try;
Nor call'd the gods, with vulgar spite,
To vindicate his helpless right;
But bow'd his comely head
Down, as upon a bed.
This was that memorable hour
Which first assured the forced power:
So when they did design
The Capitol's first line,
A Bleeding Head, where they begun, Did fright the architects to run;

And yet in that the State
Foresaw its happy fate!
And now the Irish are ashamed
To see themselves in one year tamed:
So much one man can do
That does both act and know.
They can affirm his praises best,
And have, though overcome, confest
How good he is, how just
And fit for highest trust.
Nor yet grown stiffer with command,
But still in the republic's hand-
How fit he is to sway
That can so well obey!
He to the Commons' feet presents
A Kingdom for his first year's rents,
And, what he may, forbears
His fame, to make it theirs:
And has his sword and spoils ungirt
To lay them at the public's skirt.
So when the falcon high
Falls heavy from the sky,
She, having kill'd, no more doth search

But on the next green bough to perch; Where, when he first does lure, The falconer has her sure.

What may not then our Isle presume While victory his crest does plume? What may not others fear, If thus he crowns each year?

As Caesar he, ere long, to Gaul, To Italy an Hannibal, And to all States not free Shall climacteric be.

The Pict no shelter now shall find Within his particolour'd mind, But, from this valour, sad Shrink underneath the plaid;

Happy, if in the tufted brake
The English hunter him mistake,
Nor lay his hounds in near The Caledonian deer.

But thou, the war's and fortune's son, March indefatigably on;

And for the last effect, Still keep the sword erect:

Besides the force it has to fright
The spirits of the shady night, The same arts that did gain A power, must it maintain.

