Problems: Practice with Triple Integrals

Find the moment of inertia about the z-axis of a solid bounded by the paraboloid $z = x^2 + y^2$ and the plane z = 1. Assume the solid has uniform density 1.

<u>Answer</u>: We use the formula $I = \iiint \rho r^2 dV$ with density $\rho = 1$. Converting to polar coordinates, the equation of the paraboloid becomes $z = r^2$ and we get the limits of integration $0 \le r \le \sqrt{z}$.

$$I = \iiint_{\text{solid}} \rho r^2 \, dV$$

= $\int_0^1 \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^{\sqrt{z}} r^2 \cdot r \, dr \, d\theta \, dz$
= $\int_0^1 \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{z^2}{4} \, d\theta \, dz$
= $\int_0^1 \pi \frac{z^2}{2} \, dz$
= $\frac{\pi}{6}.$

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